



SAILING INSTRUCTIONS

Version 3
October 18 2023

35th Opti Team Cup Berlin 2023
From 19 October to 22 October 2023

Organizing Authority:	Potsdamer Yacht Club e.V.
Event Website:	www.optiteamcup.de
Venue:	Potsdamer Yacht Club e.V. Königstr. 3a 14109 Berlin Germany
Organizing Officers:	Stefan Weger
Race Officers:	Thomas Freundel (RRO), Sven Mikisch
Chairman of the Jury:	Luigi Bertini (IU)

The notation '[NP]' in a rule means that a boat may not protest another boat for breaking that rule. This changes RRS 60.1(a).

1. RULES

- 1.1 The event is governed by the rules as defined in The Racing Rules of Sailing (RRS).
- 1.2 [NP][DP]The International Optimist Class Rules, available on the International Optimist Dinghy Association website (www.optiworld.org), will apply.
- 1.3 [DP] RRS 40.1 applies at all times while afloat.
- 1.4 RRS Appendix D will apply.
- 1.5 RRS Appendix D5 will not apply.
- 1.6 If there is a conflict between languages the English text takes precedence.

2. CHANGES TO SAILING INSTRUCTIONS

- 2.1 Any written changes to the Sailing Instructions will be posted at least 30 minutes before the first race that is affected.
- 2.2 Any written changes to the schedule of races will be posted before 8:00 pm on the day before it will take effect.
- 2.3 Verbal changes to the Sailing Instructions will be communicated as per SI 3.2.

3. COMMUNICATIONS WITH COMPETITORS

- 3.1 Notices to competitors will be posted on the official notice board located at <http://optiteamcup.de/official-notice-board-onb/>
- 3.2 On the water the race committee can give verbal instructions, which will be communicated through the coaches and/or the umpires. To indicate that verbal instructions will be given flag L is displayed with 1 sound on the race committee vessel.

4. [DP] CODE OF CONDUCT

- 4.1 Competitors and support persons shall comply with reasonable requests from race officials.
- 4.2 Competitors and support persons shall handle any equipment or place advertising provided by the organizing authority with care, seamanship, in accordance with any instructions for its use and without interfering with its functionality.

5. SIGNALS MADE ASHORE

- 5.1 Signals made ashore will be displayed at the flagpole located in front of the clubhouse.
- 5.2 When flag AP is displayed ashore, '1 minute' is replaced with 'not less than 30 minutes' in Race Signals AP. This changes RRS Race Signals AP.
- 5.3 When flag AP over H is displayed ashore, boats shall not leave the harbour. This changes RRS Race Signals AP over H.

6. SCHEDULE OF RACES

- 6.1 A team leader meeting with the Umpires and the Race Committee will be held in the clubhouse at 7:00 pm on Thursday 19 October 2023.
- 6.2 A daily debriefing session with the umpires will be held in the clubhouse about one hour after the last race of the day has been concluded.
- 6.3 Scheduled times of the first warning signal:

Racing days	Warning signal for the first race of the day
20 October 2023	11:00 am
21 October 2023	10:00 am
22 October 2023	10:00 am

- 6.4 The finals, if held, will take place on 22 October 2023.

- 6.5 On the last scheduled day of racing, no warning signal will be made after 3:30 pm except when finals are sailed, and no team has scored two wins. In this case no warning signal will be made after 4:30 pm.

7. FORMAT

- 7.1 The event will be a four boat against a four boat team race. For teams of five competitors, any four may compete in a race, provided that the fifth competitor remains in the waiting area, in the team's coach boat or ashore from the preparatory signal of that race until that race has been completed.
- 7.2 Each team will be assigned an ID number which will be announced at the opening ceremony and posted on the online Official Notice Board no later than Wednesday, October 18th, 2023 at 8:00 pm.
- 7.3 The format may be changed if the number of teams actually participating in the event is different from the anticipated 17 ones. The actual racing format will be announced in the team leaders meeting on Thursday 19 October 2023 and published on the online Official Notice Board no later than Thursday, 19 October 2023 at 9:00 pm.
- 7.4 The racing format will consist of three stages: Stage 1 – Qualification, Stage 2 – Gold & Silver and Stage 3 – Finals.
- 7.4.1 Stage 1 - Qualification:
- 7.4.1.1 A full Round Robin, where each team races against each other team.
- 7.4.1.2 Ties after the qualification stage round robin will be broken according to RRS Appendix D 4.4.
- 7.4.2 Stage 2 – Gold & Silver
- 7.4.2.1 Based on the results of stage 1, the first nine (9) teams will be assigned to the gold group for determination of final ranks 1 to 9. The remaining teams will be assigned to the silver group for the subsequent ranks.
- 7.4.2.2 It is intended to sail two full round robins for both the gold and silver group. However, the second round robins will only be started when the respective first round robins have been completed on Saturday 21 October 2023. Furthermore, no races of stages 1 or 2 will be started after Sunday 22 October 2023 at 1:00 pm
- 7.4.2.3 All results from previous round robins including the qualification stage round robin will be carried forward for the final scoring of stage 2.
- 7.4.2.4 Ties after stage 2 will be broken as described in RRS Appendix D 4.4 under consideration of all races between the tied teams sailed in stages 1 and 2.
- 7.4.3 Stage 3 – Finals:
- 7.4.3.1 Grand Final: The first and second-placed teams in the overall standings will compete against each other until one team has two race wins.
- 7.4.3.2 Small Final: The third and fourth-placed teams in the overall standings will compete against each other until one team has two race wins.
- 7.5 A round robin may be shortened if weather conditions do not allow for a full format
- 7.6 A shortened round robin may be scored as complete when equal or more than 45% of scheduled races have been completed. This changes RRS Appendix D 4.3 (b).
- 7.7 In case less than 45% of the scheduled races have been completed in the shortened round robin it shall be used to break ties between teams in the group who all sailed each other in the preceding round robin. These regulations change D4.3(b).
- 7.8 SI Addendum "Racing Format" shows the intended racing format.

8. CLASS FLAGS

The class flag is:

Class flag	
Class insignia	Background Colour/ Colour of the class insignia
Optimist	white / black

9. RACING AREAS

SI Addendum "Racing Areas" shows the location of the racing areas.

10. COURSES

10.1 The diagram in SI Addendum "Course Illustrations" shows the courses, including the approximate angles between legs, the order in which marks are to be passed, and the side on which each mark is to be left.

10.2 The waiting area is situated below the starting line, two yellow buoys may indicate the windward boundary of this area. The waiting area is shown in the SI Addendum "Course Illustrations".

11. MARKS

11.1 Rounding marks are orange cylinders.

11.2 The starting and finishing marks will be race committee vessels or spar buoys.

12. OBSTRUCTIONS

12.1 The race committee signal vessel is defined as an obstruction.

12.2 A small yellow buoy will be laid to leeward of the race committee signal vessel marking its anchor line. The buoy and the triangular area between the buoy and the rear quarters of the committee boat, is defined as an obstruction.

13. THE START

13.1 Changing RRS26, races will be started as followed:

Minutes before starting signal	Visual signal	Sound signal	Means
3	Class flag	One	Warning signal
2	P flag	One	Preparatory signal
1	P flag removed Class flag removed	One	One minute
0	Class flag	One	Starting signal, warning signal next race

13.2 The starting line is between staffs displaying orange flags on the starting marks.

13.3 The race number and the codes of the teams to start will be displayed on the race committee boat at the warning signal. When the race number is displayed in this way, it overrides all prior communications, schedules or instructions. The Race Committee may at any time remove a particular race from the published sequence of races and run it at a later time.

13.4 [NP] [DP] Boat of teams whose warning signal has not been made must stay in the waiting area.

13.5 [NP] [DP] Boats may only approach the starting line after their warning signal.

- 13.6 Individual recalls will be signaled as per RRS 29.1, except that flag X will not be displayed longer than 2 minutes after the starting signal. This changes RRS 29.1.
- 13.7 The race committee will not communicate boats, that are OCS or have broken RSS29.1 on the water at any time. In a non-official and non-binding form such information may be displayed on a board on the supply ship located in the waiting area.
- 13.8 A boat that does not start within 2 minutes after her starting signal will be scored DNS without a hearing. This changes RRS A5.1 and A5.2.
- 14. CHANGE OF THE NEXT LEG OF THE COURSE**
- 14.1 To change the next leg of the course, the race committee will move the original mark or the finishing line to a new position.
- 14.2 After the start of a race, the RC may change the position of any mark, except the position of a mark towards which boats are racing. This changes RRS 33, and will not be a cause for redress. This changes RRS 62.1(a).
- 15. ABANDONMENT**
- 15.1 The race committee may abandon a race for any reason. This changes RRS 32.1.
- 15.2 Abandonment shall be signaled verbally by the Race Committee and/or the Umpires. Abandoned races may be resailed, and if so, a new attention signal will be made as soon as practical. This changes RRS 32.1 and Race Signals.
- 16. THE FINISH**
- 16.1 The finishing line is between staffs displaying blue flags on the finishing marks.
- 16.2 Boats that have finished shall return directly to the waiting area or ashore, keeping well clear of all boats racing and of all boats whose warning signal has been made.
- 16.3 [NP] [DP] While returning to the waiting area, boats shall sail around the course clockwise and leave the two red separation buoys to starboard.
- 17. PENALTY SYSTEM**
- 17.1 The races will be umpired according to RRS D2.
- 17.2 The jury is an international jury in accordance with RRS 91(b). The right of appeal from an international jury decision is denied as provided in RRS 70.5.
- 17.3 Some races may have more umpires than others as determined by the Chief Umpire.
- 17.4 Add to RRS D2.3 "(h) Sails into an area which is declared as an Obstruction in the Sailing Instruction."
- 17.5 Add to RRS D2.3 "(i) Approaches the starting line prior to their warning signal."
- 17.6 Add RRS D3.1 "(f): When a boat is scored NSC for not sailing the course, 6 points shall be added to her score; this changes RRS A5.2."
- 17.7 The penalty for failing to comply with sailing instruction 25.2 may be disqualification (from the race/s in which the breach took place) of the team associated with the boat breaking this rule or other penalty at the discretion of the International Jury.
- 17.8 The required red protest flag shall be attached to the sailor, his clothing, or his personal flotation device. It must be capable of being deployed at arm's length from a concealed position, where it is easily visible to the protested boat and umpires.

18. TIME LIMITS AND TARGET TIMES

18.1 Time limits and Target Times in minutes are:

Target Time	Race Time Limit	Finishing Window
10	20	10

18.2 Boats failing to finish within the time stated under Finishing Window after the first boat of the race sailed the course and finished will be scored DNF without a hearing. This changes RRS 35, A5.1 and A5.2.

18.3 Failure to meet the Target Time will not be ground for redress. This changes RRS 62.1(a).

19. HEARING REQUESTS

19.1 For protests and requests for redress other than protests under a rule listed in RRS D2.2, competitors shall inform an Umpire or the Race Committee immediately upon finishing. The Umpires will, when appropriate, hear protests and requests for redress while afloat.

19.2 The protest time limit for competitors is two minutes after the last boat of the race to which the protest refers finished and for the race Committee or jury it is 60 minutes after the last boat finishes the last race of the day.

19.3 A hearing may be declined if the outcome is not relevant for progress to the next round. This changes RRS 63.1.

19.4 When a hearing ashore is necessary the schedule will be published no later than 30 minutes after the end of the protest time limit.

19.5 Penalties for breaches of rules in the Notice of Race or Sailing Instructions marked [DP], or class rules, are at the discretion of the protest committee.

20. [DP] [NP] SAFETY REGULATIONS

20.1 Boats not leaving the harbour for a scheduled race, shall promptly notify the race office.

20.2 A boat that retires from a race shall notify the race committee at the first reasonable opportunity. This boat shall inform personally the race office no later than the protest time limit.

20.3 The race office telephone number is: +49 (0) 1788443172

21. [DP] REPLACEMENT OF SAILORS OR EQUIPMENT

21.1 Substitution of sailors will not be allowed without prior written approval of the race committee.

21.2 Substitution of damaged or lost equipment will not be allowed unless authorized in writing by the race committee. Requests for substitution shall be made in writing to the committee at the first reasonable opportunity, which may be after the race.

22. [DP] EQUIPMENT AND MEASUREMENT CHECKS

22.1 A boat or equipment may be inspected at any time for compliance with the class rules, Notice of Race and Sailing Instructions.

22.2 When instructed by a race official on the water, a boat shall proceed to a designated area for inspection.

23. [DP] [NP] IDENTIFICATION AND EVENT ADVERTISING

23.1 Advertising and bow numbers shall be displayed as described in addendum "Position bow numbers".

24. OFFICIAL VESSELS

Official vessels will be identified as follows:

Race committee signal vessel	Potsdamer Yacht Club pennant
Race committee	White flag with "RC"
Umpire	White flag with "Jury"
Press / spectators	White flag with "Press"
Rescue	Orange Boats, labelled "DLRG"

25. [DP] SUPPORT PERSONS

- 25.1 All support persons shall comply with the 'Support Team Regulations' posted at the event website.
- 25.2 Team leaders, coaches and other support persons shall stay at least 50 meters outside areas where boats are racing from the time of the preparatory signal for the first start until all boats have finished or retired or the race committee signals a postponement, general recall or abandonment.

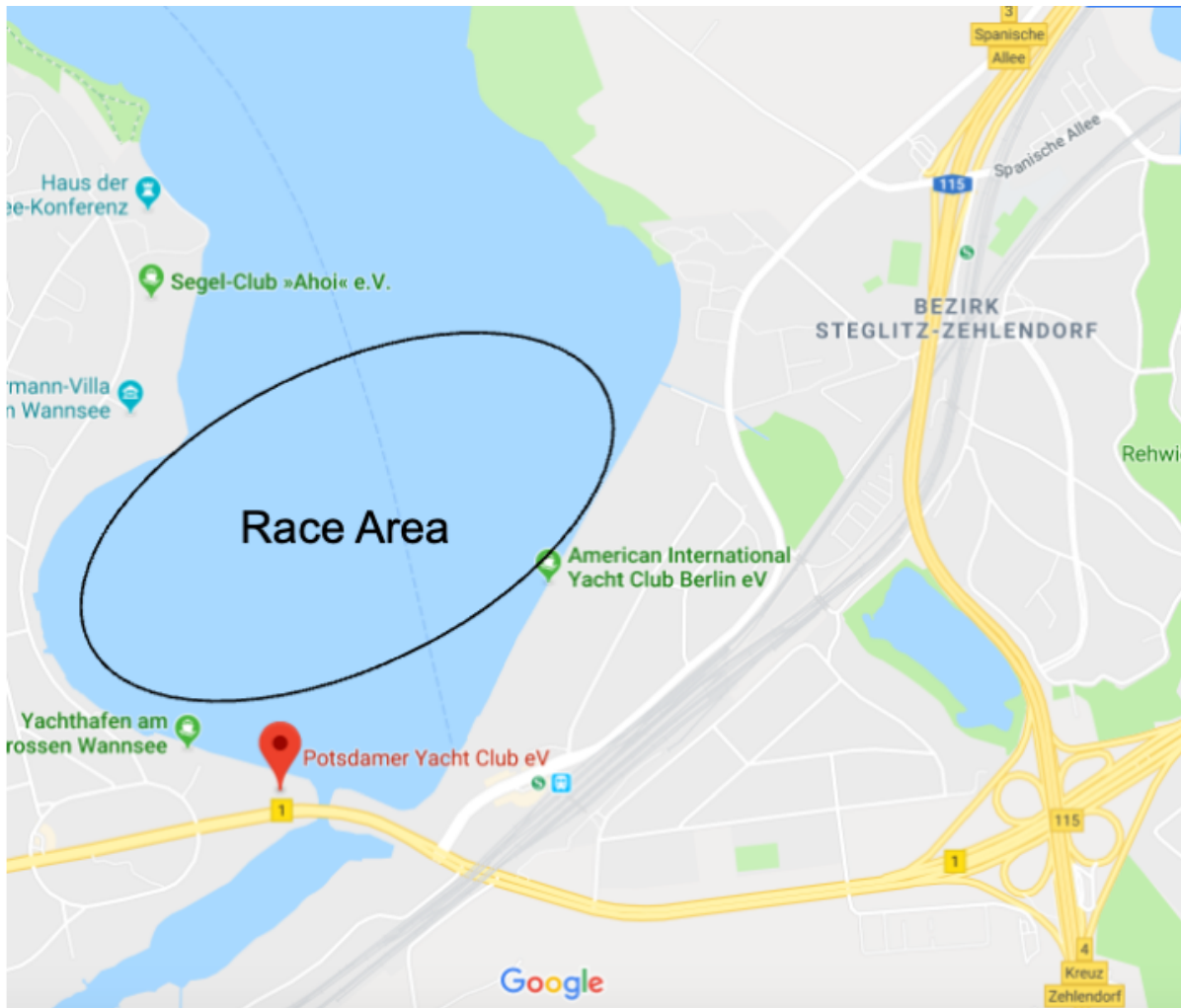
26. TRASH DISPOSAL

Trash may be placed aboard official or support person vessels.

Addendums

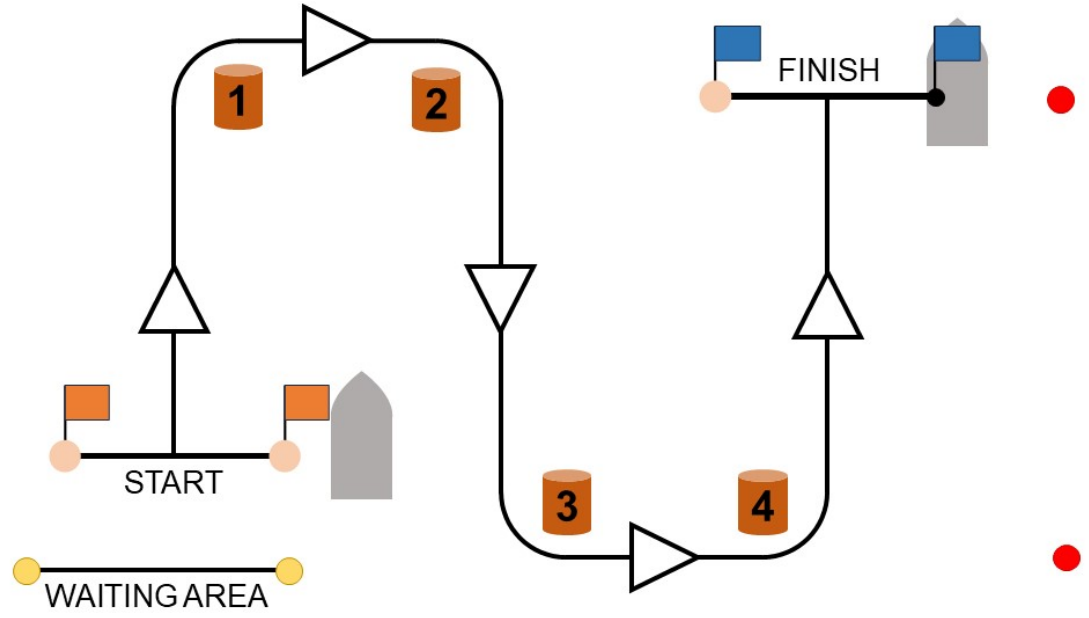
- I. Racing Areas
- II. Course Illustrations
- III. Position bow numbers
- IV. Racing Format

ADDENDUM I – Racing Areas



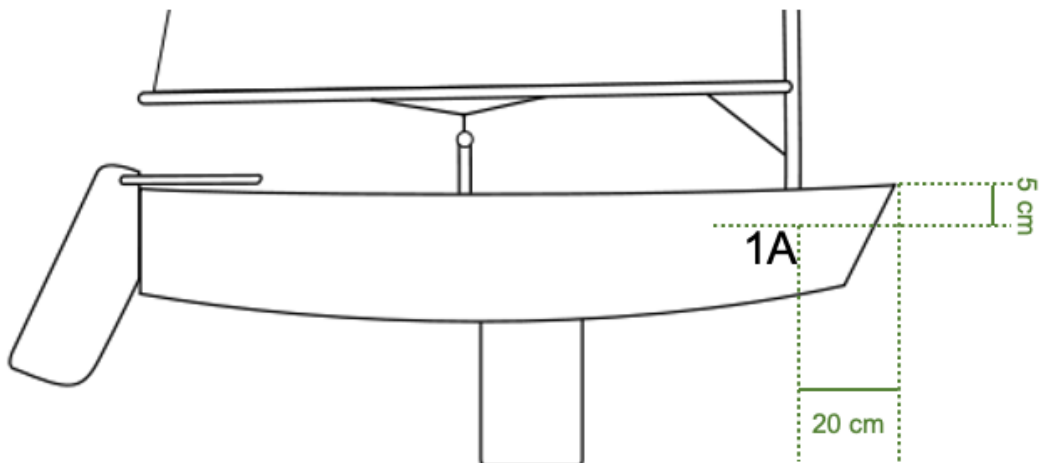
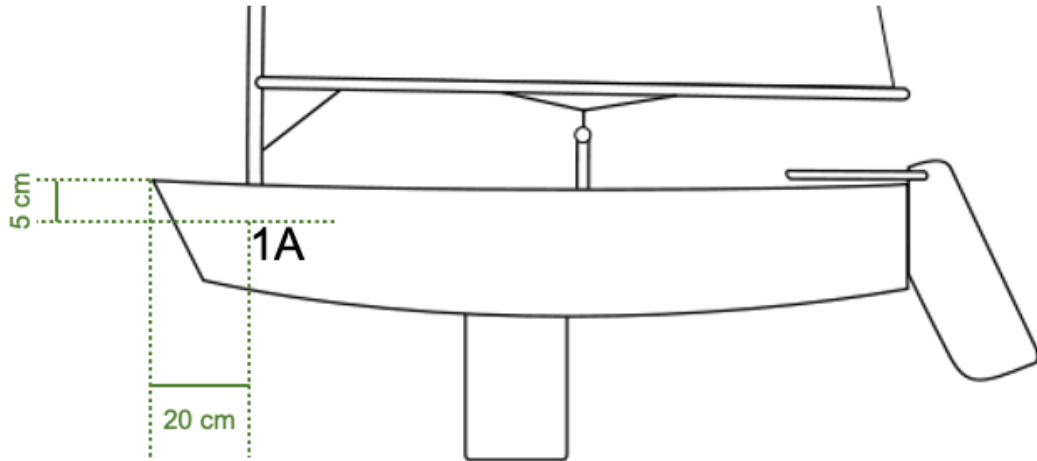
ADDENDUM II – Course Illustration

START - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - FINISH



ADDENDUM III – Position bow numbers

Position bow numbers



Addendum IV – INTENDED RACING FORMAT – with 17 participating teams - *may be changed depending on the actual number of participating teams!*

Stage 1 - Qualification

Round Robin

Race Number	1	2	3	4
Teams Racing	2 - 17	3 - 16	4 - 15	5 - 14
Race Number	5	6	7	8
Teams Racing	6 - 13	7 - 12	8 - 11	9 - 10
Race Number	9	10	11	12
Teams Racing	1 - 3	4 - 17	5 - 16	6 - 15
Race Number	13	14	15	16
Teams Racing	7 - 14	8 - 13	9 - 12	10 - 11
Race Number	17	18	19	20
Teams Racing	2 - 4	1 - 5	6 - 17	7 - 16
Race Number	21	22	23	24
Teams Racing	8 - 15	9 - 14	10 - 13	11 - 12
Race Number	25	26	27	28
Teams Racing	3 - 5	2 - 6	1 - 7	8 - 17
Race Number	29	30	31	32
Teams Racing	9 - 16	10 - 15	11 - 14	12 - 13
Race Number	33	34	35	36
Teams Racing	4 - 6	3 - 7	2 - 8	1 - 9
Race Number	37	38	39	40
Teams Racing	10 - 17	11 - 16	12 - 15	13 - 14
Race Number	41	42	43	44
Teams Racing	5 - 7	4 - 8	3 - 9	2 - 10

Race Number	45	46	47	48
Teams Racing	<i>1 – 11</i>	<i>12 – 17</i>	<i>13 – 16</i>	<i>14 – 15</i>
Race Number	49	50	51	52
Teams Racing	<i>6 – 8</i>	<i>5 – 9</i>	<i>4 - 10</i>	<i>3 - 11</i>
Race Number	53	54	55	56
Teams Racing	<i>2 – 12</i>	<i>1 – 13</i>	<i>14 – 17</i>	<i>15 - 16</i>
Race Number	57	58	59	60
Teams Racing	<i>7 – 9</i>	<i>6 – 10</i>	<i>5 - 11</i>	<i>4 - 12</i>
Race Number	61	62	63	64
Teams Racing	<i>3 – 13</i>	<i>2 – 14</i>	<i>1 - 15</i>	<i>16 – 17</i>
Race Number	65	66	67	68
Teams Racing	<i>8 – 10</i>	<i>7 – 11</i>	<i>6 - 12</i>	<i>5 – 13</i>
Race Number	69	70	71	72
Teams Racing	<i>4 – 14</i>	<i>3 – 15</i>	<i>2 – 16</i>	<i>1 – 17</i>
Race Number	73	74	75	76
Teams Racing	<i>9 – 11</i>	<i>8 – 12</i>	<i>7 – 13</i>	<i>6 - 14</i>
Race Number	77	78	79	80
Teams Racing	<i>5 – 15</i>	<i>4 – 16</i>	<i>3 – 17</i>	<i>1 – 2</i>
Race Number	81	82	83	84
Teams Racing	<i>10 – 12</i>	<i>9 – 13</i>	<i>8 - 14</i>	<i>7 – 15</i>
Race Number	85	86	87	88
Teams Racing	<i>6 – 16</i>	<i>5 – 17</i>	<i>1 – 4</i>	<i>2 – 3</i>
Race Number	89	90	91	92
Teams Racing	<i>11 – 13</i>	<i>10 – 14</i>	<i>9 – 15</i>	<i>8 - 16</i>

Race Number	93	94	95	96
Teams Racing	7 – 17	1 – 6	2 – 5	3 – 4
Race Number	97	98	99	100
Teams Racing	12 – 14	11 – 15	10 – 16	9 – 17
Race Number	101	102	103	104
Teams Racing	1 – 8	2 – 7	3 – 6	4 – 5
Race Number	105	106	107	108
Teams Racing	13 – 15	12 – 16	11 – 17	1 – 10
Race Number	109	110	111	112
Teams Racing	2 – 9	3 – 8	4 – 7	5 – 6
Race Number	113	114	115	116
Teams Racing	14 – 16	13 – 17	1 – 12	2 – 11
Race Number	117	118	119	120
Teams Racing	3 – 10	4 – 9	5 – 8	6 – 7
Race Number	121	122	123	124
Teams Racing	15 – 17	1 – 14	2 – 13	3 – 12
Race Number	125	126	127	128
Teams Racing	4 – 11	5 – 10	6 – 9	7 – 8
Race Number	129	130	131	132
Teams Racing	1 – 16	2 – 15	3 – 14	4 – 13
Race Number	133	134	135	136
Teams Racing	5 – 12	6 – 11	7 – 10	8 – 9

Stage 2 – Gold & Silver Groups

According to the results of the qualification stage, the teams placed 1st to 9th will be assigned to the **Gold** group (placeholders **G1 to G9**) and the teams placed 10th to 17th will be assigned to the **Silver** group (placeholders **S1 to S8**).

Gold & Silver Group, Round Robin 1

Race Number	137	138	139	140
Teams Racing	G2 – G9	G3 – G8	G4 – G7	G5 – G6
Race Number	141	142	143	144
Teams Racing	S1 – S8	S2 – S7	S3 – S6	S4 – S5
Race Number	145	146	147	148
Teams Racing	G1 – G3	G4 – G9	G5 – G8	G6 – G7
Race Number	149	150	151	
Teams Racing	S2 – S8	S1 – S3	S4 – S7	
Race Number	152	153	154	155
Teams Racing	G2 – G4	G1 – G5	G6 – G9	G7 – G8
Race Number	156	157	158	
Teams Racing	S5 – S6	S3 – S8	S2 – S4	
Race Number	159	160	161	162
Teams Racing	G3 – G5	G2 – G6	G1 – G7	G8 – G9
Race Number	163	164	165	
Teams Racing	S1 – S5	S6 – S7	S4 – S8	
Race Number	166	167	168	169
Teams Racing	G4 – G6	G3 – G7	G2 – G8	G1 – G9
Race Number	170	171	172	
Teams Racing	S3 – S5	S2 – S6	S1 – S7	
Race Number	173	174	175	176
Teams Racing	G5 – G7	G4 – G8	G3 – G9	G1 – G2

Race Number	177	178	179	
Teams Racing	S5 - S8	S4 - S6	S3 - S7	
Race Number	180	181	182	183
Teams Racing	G6 - G8	G5 - G9	G1 - G4	G2 - G3
Race Number	184	185	186	
Teams Racing	S1 - S2	S6 - S8	S5 - S7	
Race Number	187	188	189	190
Teams Racing	G7 - G9	G1 - G6	G2 - G5	G3 - G4
Race Number	191	192	193	
Teams Racing	S1 - S4	S2 - S3	S7 - S8	
Race Number	194	195	196	197
Teams Racing	G1 - G8	G2 - G7	G3 - G6	G4 - G5
Race Number	198	199	200	
Teams Racing	S1 - S6	S2 - S5	S3 - S4	

Gold & Silver Group, Round Robin 2

Race Number	201	202	203	204
Teams Racing	G2 - G9	G3 - G8	G4 - G7	G5 - G6
Race Number	205	206	207	208
Teams Racing	S1 - S8	S2 - S7	S3 - S6	S4 - S5
Race Number	209	210	211	212
Teams Racing	G1 - G3	G4 - G9	G5 - G8	G6 - G7
Race Number	213	214	215	
Teams Racing	S2 - S8	S1 - S3	S4 - S7	
Race Number	216	217	218	219
Teams Racing	G2 - G4	G1 - G5	G6 - G9	G7 - G8

Race Number	220	221	222	
Teams Racing	S5 – S6	S3 – S8	S2 – S4	
Race Number	223	224	225	226
Teams Racing	G3 – G5	G2 – G6	G1 – G7	G8 – G9
Race Number	227	228	229	
Teams Racing	S1 – S5	S6 – S7	S4 – S8	
Race Number	230	231	232	233
Teams Racing	G4 – G6	G3 – G7	G2 – G8	G1 – G9
Race Number	234	235	236	
Teams Racing	S3 – S5	S2 – S6	S1 – S7	
Race Number	237	238	239	240
Teams Racing	G5 – G7	G4 – G8	G3 – G9	G1 – G2
Race Number	241	242	243	
Teams Racing	S5 - S8	S4 – S6	S3 – S7	
Race Number	244	245	246	247
Teams Racing	G6 -G8	G5 -G9	G1 – G4	G2 – G3
Race Number	248	249	250	
Teams Racing	S1 -S2	S6 -S8	S5 – S7	
Race Number	251	252	253	254
Teams Racing	G7 – G9	G1 – G6	G2 – G5	G3 – G4
Race Number	255	256	257	
Teams Racing	S1 -S4	S2 -S3	S7 -S8	
Race Number	258	259	260	261
Teams Racing	G1 -G8	G2 -G7	G3 – G6	G4 – G5
Race Number	262	263	264	
Teams Racing	S1 -S6	S2 – S5	S3 – S4	

Stage 3 Finals

Grand and Small Finals for Places 1 to 4

Grand Final

1st and 2nd team from the overall ranking of stages 1 and 2 race until one team gets two wins.

Race numbers 265, 267 and 269

Small Final

3rd and 4th Team from the overall ranking of stages 1 and 2 race until one team gets two wins.

Race numbers 266, 268 and 270